



**SECTION - A**

1. Economic Exploitation and civilising mission.
2. Marco polo visited China in 1295 A.D. He brought the technology to Europe.
3. Copper is used in electrical labels because it is malleable, ductile and a good conductor of heat and electricity.

**(OR)**

- a) It created pollution.
- b) Consumer most valuable manure, which could be used in agriculture.
4. a) India has social and geographical diversities.
- b) Easy to absorb different social and geographical diversities in multi party system.
5. Banks maintain cash reserve to arrange for daily with draws by depositors.

**(OR)**

Supervision of formal sources necessary because banks have to submit information to RBI on lending and about interest rates etc.,

6. Amit is investing his money with a hope of earning profits from the assets.
7. Right to safety.

**SECTION – B**

8. 1) The French built canals to drain lands.
- 2) Vast system of irrigation works and earth works with forced labour, increased the rice production.
- 3) The area under rice cultivation went up from 2,74,000 hectares to 2.2 million hectares.
9. 1) Wider sections of people started having an easy access to books.
- 2) Books were printed in large numbers with greater ease.
- 3) The prices fell and became affordable for large public.
- 4) The hearing and reading public became intermingled.

**(OR)**

- a) There were almanacs along with ballads and folk tables. In England the chap books were carried by pedlars.
- b) Biliothic Blues were sold in France.
- c) There were romances printed on four to six pages.

10.

- 1) Manufacturing helps in modernising agriculture, which is the back bone of our country.
- 2) Manufacturing reduces heavy dependence on agriculture.
- 3) It reduces unemployment and poverty.
- 4) Brings down regional disparities.

**(OR)**

- a) Agriculture provides raw materials to industry.
- b) It provides market for industrial sector.
- c) It helps to boost new industrial products.
11. Personal communication :
- a) Communication between two personal either oral, letter or telephone.
- b) Provides necessary communication making man as a social animal.
- c) Letters, emails, SMS telephone, mobiles STD, ISD etc.,

Mass communication :

- a) Communication among masses.

- b) Provides entertainment and creates awareness among the masses.
- c) Radio, Television, newspapers, magazines books, films etc.,

12.

- 1) In a state party the party members aim to highlight the regional interests on the other hand national party gives importance to National interests.
- 2) State party can contest in elections only in a particular state where as national party can contest all across the country.
- 3) Ex : BJP and congress are national parties where as Akalidal, Trinamool congress are state level parties.

**(OR)**

- a) A law should be made to regulate the internal affairs of political parties.
- b) It should be mandatory for political parties to give  $\frac{1}{3}$  of the seats for women.
- c) There should be state funding elections.

13.

- a. A govt. that takes decisions very fast but not accepted by the people is not in Democracy.
- b. The Democratic government will take more time to follow procedures before arriving at a decision.
- c. However, it has followed procedures, it's decisions are accepted by the people and are more effective.

14.

- a. A challenge is a difficulty that carries within an opportunity for progress.
- b. Once we overcome challenge we go up to a higher level than before.
- c. Legal constitutional changes and cooperation of the citizens is the need of the hour.

15.

- 1. Banks accept deposits and also pay an amount as interest and people earn money in this way.
- 2. Peoples money is safe with the banks.
- 3. It is easy for the individuals to get credit who have savings and current account in the banks.  
Nation :
- 1) Credit provided by the banks for govt. projects help in development of the nation.
- 2) Development of infrastructure is undertaken with the loans.

16.

- 1) To protect the local producers and goods from the foreign competition.
- 2) Local industries needed protection so that they could grow and develop in order to complete with other countries later.
- 3) It imposed restrictions on the imports of certain goods.

**(OR)**

- a) New job opportunities would be created by the emergence of Indian companies as MNCs.
- b) Local companies would provide raw materials and other services to these companies to get proposed.
- c) It would also lead to rise in production standard and improvement in the standard of living of the people.

17.

- 1) After COPRA consumer awareness is spreading but slowly.
- 2) There is scope for consumers to realize their role and importance.
- 3) If required a voluntary effort, involving the participation of one and all.

**(OR)**

- 1) The consumer has the right to choose so that he is assured of satisfactory quality and service of a fair price.
- 2) A consumer who receives a service has the right to choose whether to continue to receive or not.
- 3) Ex :     1) Tooth paste and tooth brush  
              2) Gas stove with gas cylinder etc.,

18.

- a) MNCs control production in more than one country.
- b) They compete with the local producers directly even after miles being apart, thus integrating markets.
- c) Their working leads to exchange of investment and products which leads to interconnection between diverse countries.

#### **SECTION – C**

19. a) Started in 1907 to provide western style of education.
- b) Subjects: Science, Hygiene & French.
- c) School wanted to introduce modernism and western customs.
- d) Short hair cut instead of long traditional hair.
- e) In school text books the Vietnamese were represented as primitive and backward and capable only for manual labour.

**(OR)**

#### **Go East movement :**

- 1) In 1907 – 08, 300 Vietnamese students went to Japan to acquire modern education.
- 2) Primary objective was to drive out the French and re – establish Nguyen dynasty.
- 3) They appealed to the Japanese as fellow Asians, Japan had resisted the colonization of the west. Its victory over Russia in 1907.
- 4) Vietnamese students established a Restoration society in Tokyo – But after 1908 Japan clamped down.
- 5) Many including phan Boi chou were deported and forced to seek exile in china.

**(OR)**

- a) Role of women :  
      Thousands of women took part in the Vietnamese war.
- b) Participated as air traffic controllers intelligence officers, weather monitors medical support communication etc.,
- c) In 1965 – 75 women formed of the total youth an Ho chi minh trail.
- d) They carried kgs of cargo weapons and food.
- e) They guarded key points in the trail, built airstrips & neutralized numerous bombs.

20.

- a) Ram chadda published the fast selling Istri Dharam vichan to teach women how to be obedient wives.
- b) The Khalsa tract society published cheap booklets with a similar message,
- c) One could carry cheap editions of religious tracts and scriptures.
- d) A no. of books were illustrated with wood cuts and coloured lithographs.
- e) Peddlers took Battala publications to their homes enabling women to read them in their leisure time.

**(OR)**

- 1) Martin Luther wrote ninety five these's criticizing many of the practices and rituals of the Roman Catholic church.
- 2) A printed copy of this was pasted on the church door in wittenberg. It challenged the authorities of the church.
- 3) Luthers writings were reproduced immediately and sold in large numbers.
- 4) New testament was sold about 5,000 copies within a week.
- 5) Deeply grateful to print Luther said "Printing is the ultimate gift of God and greater one".

21. a) Exhaustibility of non renewable resources like fossil fuels, oil and gas, coal are a threat to our environment.
22. a) As the resources are space bound, no country can survive without international trade.  
 b) Exports and imports are the components of trade.  
 c) International trade helps in exchange of supply goods with those of deficit countries.  
 d) International trade helped India to import recent technology to improve its productivity and the quality of the product.  
 e) Govt's policy of globalization and liberalization had helped four folds in making its place in the Global world.
23. 1) Most political parties do not practice open and transparent procedures for their functioning.  
 2) There are few ways for an ordinary worker to rise to the top in a party.  
 3) In many parties the top positions are always controlled by members of one family.  
 4) This practice is unfair to other members of that party and also bad for a democracy.  
 5) People with no experience, come to occupy positions of power.
24. 1) If we compare between democracies and dictatorship between 1950 – 2000, dictatorships have slightly higher rate of eco growth.  
 2) Eco development depends on several factors  
 a) Size of the population  
 b) Global situation, cooperation.  
 c) Eco priorities by the country etc.,  
 3) However, difference in the rates of eco develop between less developed and dictatorships can be ignored.  
 4) It can not be said that democracy is a guarantee of eco development but we can expect that not to lag behind.  
 5) Democracy has many other positive outcomes which can be considered.
- (OR)**
- a) A challenge is a difficulty that carries within an opportunity to progress.
- 1. Foundational challenge :**  
 Involves bringing down the existing non – democratic require on a establishing a sovereign and functional state.
- 2. Challenge of Expansion :**  
 Involves applying the basic principles of democratic governments across all the regions, social groups and various institutions.
- 3. Deepening of democracy :**  
 In general terms it usually means strengthening those institutions that help peoples participation and control.
25. **Impact of globalization :**  
 a) Globalisation has brought greater competition among producers.  
 b) There is greater choice before consumers that they enjoy improve quality at lower prices.  
 c) People today, enjoy much higher standards of living.  
 d) Globalisation has created opportunities for new jobs.  
 e) Many Indian companies have gained from successful collaboration with foreign companies.

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